

Mainstreet Research Survey - Canada





About Mainstreet

Founded in 2010, Mainstreet Research is recognized as one of Canada's top public opinion and market research firms. Since our founding, we have been providing actionable and data-driven insights to our clients to help them make their most important evidence-based strategic decisions.

Mainstreet has an impressive track record in accurately forecasting election results in Canada and the United States and has become a trusted source for comprehensive market research, analysis and advice. Our insights are found in major media outlets across the country.

Our diverse team has decades of experience in conducting both quantitative and qualitative research, ranging from broad national surveys, to focus groups, to membership surveys, and all points in between.

Mainstreet Research is a proud corporate member of CRIC and exceeds all Canadian and international standards for market research and public opinion research.

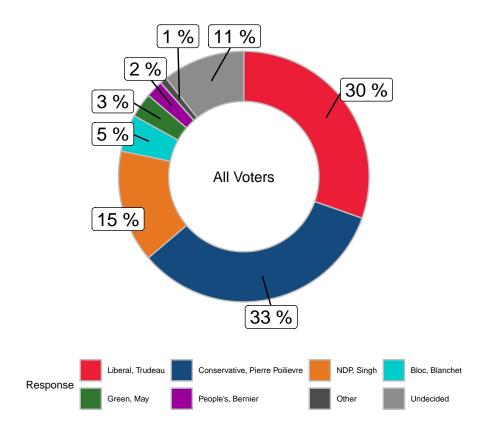
Methodology

The analysis in this report is based on results of a survey conducted from Tuesday, December 6th to Thursday, December 8th, 2022, among a sample of 1267 adults, 18 years of age or older, living in Canada. The survey was conducted using automated telephone interviews (Smart IVR). The survey is intended to represent the voting population in Canada.

The margin of error for the poll is +/- 2.8% at the 95% confidence level. Margins of error are higher in each subsample.

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If the federal election were held today, how would you vote? (all voters)



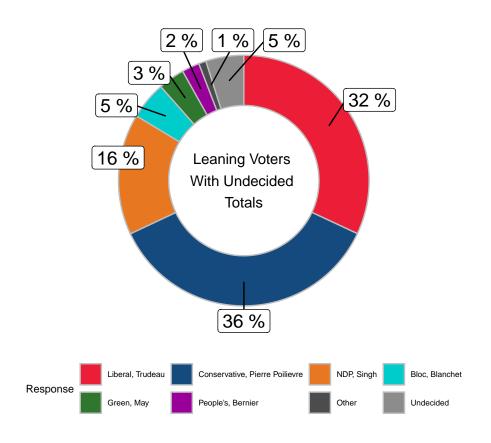


			Gende	er		A	ge				Re	gion		
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Liberal, Trudeau	30.4%	21.7%	39%	24.3%	24.9%	31.1%	31.2%	35.8%	25.9%	18.2%	29%	12.7%	33.3%	37.1%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	33.4%	39.4%	27.6%	23.6%	39.7%	33.1%	32%	27.2%	39.7%	24.6%	38.6%	49.4%	35.4%	22.2%
NDP, Singh	14.5%	12.8%	16.1%	17.4%	16.4%	14.6%	12.7%	14.2%	16.1%	2.3%	19.4%	23.3%	16.9%	8%
Bloc, Blanchet	4.8%	6.1%	3.5%	4.8%	1.9%	5.6%	4.9%	7.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20.4%
Green, May	3.2%	2.1%	4.2%	12.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.7%	4%	2.7%	1.9%	3.2%	0%	4.3%	2.7%
People's, Bernier	2.2%	2.9%	1.5%	4.4%	0.6%	4.7%	2.8%	0.9%	2.1%	7.7%	0.2%	0.2%	2.8%	1.5%
Other	0.9%	1.7%	0.1%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	3.1%	0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%
Undecided	10.7%	13.3%	8%	12.4%	11.7%	7.8%	13.3%	9.3%	10.4%	45.3%	9%	13.6%	6.6%	7.6%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education			In	come	
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K
Liberal, Trudeau	30.4%	32.1%	23.6%	35%	30.6%	35.2%	25%	31%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	33.4%	33.2%	38%	28.4%	23.8%	31.9%	40.7%	39.2%
NDP, Singh	14.5%	12%	15.8%	17.4%	15.6%	10.3%	15.5%	15.2%
Bloc, Blanchet	4.8%	4.4%	6.1%	4%	5%	4.4%	4.3%	5.1%
Green, May	3.2%	2.6%	3.3%	4%	3.3%	4.8%	2.8%	2.3%
People's, Bernier	2.2%	2.1%	3%	1.6%	2.1%	4.3%	2.3%	1.1%
Other	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0%	1.3%
Undecided	10.7%	12.2%	9.5%	9.2%	18.4%	8.5%	9.4%	4.8%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384

If the federal election were held today, how would you vote? (leaning voters with undecided totals)



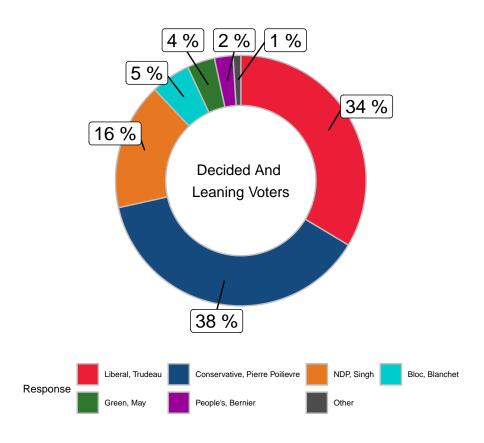


			Gende	er		A	ge		Region					
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Liberal, Trudeau	32%	22.4%	41.4%	25.5%	24.9%	32.2%	33.1%	39.6%	26.3%	20.3%	31.9%	12.7%	34.2%	40.3%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	36.1%	42.5%	29.7%	26.5%	43%	35.5%	34.5%	29.5%	45.5%	26.1%	40.2%	57.6%	37.1%	23.6%
NDP, Singh	15.6%	14.3%	16.9%	18.9%	17.1%	16.2%	14%	15%	17.6%	2.3%	21.3%	24.4%	17.8%	8.8%
Bloc, Blanchet	4.8%	6.1%	3.6%	5%	1.9%	5.6%	5.1%	7.6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21.7%
Green, May	3.4%	2.3%	4.5%	13.1%	3.4%	2.7%	3.3%	4.4%	2.7%	1.9%	3.5%	0%	4.7%	2.9%
People's, Bernier	2.3%	3%	1.6%	4.6%	0.6%	4.8%	2.9%	0.9%	2.1%	7.8%	0.2%	0.2%	2.8%	1.6%
Other	0.9%	1.8%	0.1%	3.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	3.1%	0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%
Undecided	4.9%	7.7%	2.2%	2.9%	7.6%	2.4%	6.7%	1.9%	2.8%	41.5%	2.4%	4.1%	2.6%	0.5%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education			In	come	
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K
Liberal, Trudeau	32%	33.2%	25.7%	36.8%	33.3%	36.8%	25.6%	32%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	36.1%	36%	41.5%	30.2%	26.8%	33.7%	44.7%	41%
NDP, Singh	15.6%	13%	16.4%	19.2%	16.8%	12.7%	15.8%	16%
Bloc, Blanchet	4.8%	4.5%	6.2%	4%	5.1%	4.5%	4.3%	5.1%
Green, May	3.4%	2.7%	3.6%	4.5%	3.8%	5.2%	2.8%	2.3%
People's, Bernier	2.3%	2.1%	3%	1.7%	2.1%	4.4%	2.4%	1.1%
Other	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	0%	1.4%
Undecided	4.9%	7.3%	2.8%	3.1%	10.8%	1.9%	4.4%	1%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384

If the federal election were held today, how would you vote? (decided and leaning voters)



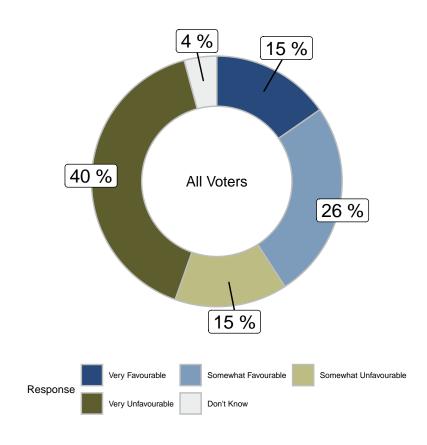


			Gender		Age			Region						
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Liberal, Trudeau	33.6%	24.3%	42.4%	26.2%	27%	33%	35.5%	40.4%	27%	34.7%	32.7%	13.2%	35.1%	40.5%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	37.9%	46.1%	30.4%	27.3%	46.5%	36.4%	37%	30%	46.8%	44.7%	41.1%	60.1%	38.1%	23.8%
NDP, Singh	16.4%	15.4%	17.3%	19.5%	18.5%	16.5%	15%	15.3%	18.1%	4%	21.8%	25.4%	18.3%	8.8%
Bloc, Blanchet	5.1%	6.6%	3.7%	5.2%	2%	5.8%	5.4%	7.7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21.9%
Green, May	3.6%	2.5%	4.6%	13.5%	3.7%	2.7%	3.5%	4.4%	2.8%	3.3%	3.6%	0%	4.8%	2.9%
People's, Bernier	2.4%	3.2%	1.6%	4.7%	0.6%	4.9%	3.1%	0.9%	2.1%	13.3%	0.2%	0.3%	2.9%	1.6%
Other	1%	1.9%	0.1%	3.7%	1.6%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%	3.2%	0%	0.6%	1%	0.8%	0.6%
Unweighted Frequency	1208	745	394	69	191	379	348	290	141	57	174	75	434	327
Weighted Frequency	1208	573	611	3	325	297	308	257	139	50	169	78	473	277

broken out by education, income

			Education			In	come	
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K
Liberal, Trudeau	33.6%	35.8%	26.5%	38%	37.4%	37.6%	26.8%	32.3%
Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	37.9%	38.8%	42.7%	31.1%	30%	34.4%	46.7%	41.4%
NDP, Singh	16.4%	14%	16.9%	19.9%	18.8%	13%	16.6%	16.1%
Bloc, Blanchet	5.1%	4.8%	6.4%	4.1%	5.7%	4.6%	4.5%	5.2%
Green, May	3.6%	2.9%	3.7%	4.6%	4.3%	5.3%	2.9%	2.4%
People's, Bernier	2.4%	2.3%	3.1%	1.7%	2.4%	4.5%	2.5%	1.1%
Other	1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0%	1.5%
Unweighted Frequency	1208	156	411	641	232	199	247	530
Weighted Frequency	1208	520	352	315	345	217	247	377

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, leader of the Liberal Party? (all voters)



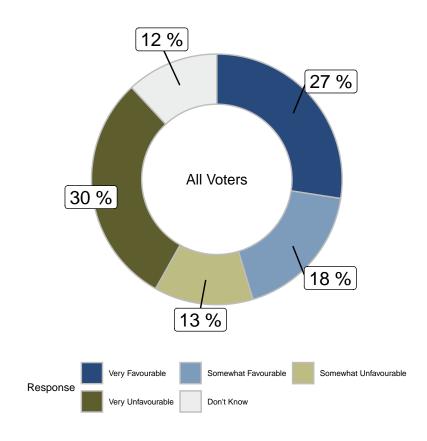
			Gender			Age			Region					
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Very Favourable	15.3%	10.3%	20.3%	8.2%	14.5%	11%	16.3%	20.2%	11.1%	15.6%	17.4%	4.2%	13.4%	22.3%
Somewhat Favourable	25.5%	23.3%	27.7%	21.5%	20.9%	33.8%	25.6%	22%	22.8%	19.2%	22.3%	22.8%	27.6%	27.8%
Somewhat Unfavourable	14.5%	15.2%	13.9%	23.4%	13.2%	10.4%	15.6%	19.8%	18.2%	13.5%	17.9%	11%	15.2%	11%
Very Unfavourable	40.4%	47.1%	33.8%	37%	45.7%	43.5%	39.6%	30.9%	45.3%	28.7%	41.7%	62%	40.4%	34.7%
Don't Know	4.2%	4.1%	4.3%	9.8%	5.8%	1.3%	2.9%	7.1%	2.6%	23%	0.6%	0%	3.4%	4.1%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education			In	come	
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K
Very Favourable	15.3%	17.6%	12.8%	14.2%	20.1%	13.9%	13.4%	12.5%
Somewhat Favourable	25.5%	21.5%	25.1%	32.8%	28%	22.4%	24.1%	25.8%
Somewhat Unfavourable	14.5%	14.7%	13.4%	15.6%	12.4%	22.3%	10.8%	14.7%
Very Unfavourable	40.4%	40%	46.2%	34.6%	30.8%	39.9%	46.9%	46.2%
Don't Know	4.2%	6.2%	2.5%	2.8%	8.7%	1.4%	4.8%	0.8%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384

				Vo	te Intention				
	Total	Liberal, Trudeau	Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	NDP, Singh	Bloc, Blanchet	Green, May	People's, Bernier	Other	Undecided
Very Favourable	15.3%	43.2%	1.8%	4.2%	5.5%	6.4%	0%	0.1%	4.9%
Somewhat Favourable	25.5%	41.8%	3.2%	45.2%	19.6%	23.5%	0.9%	1.7%	32.8%
Somewhat Unfavourable	14.5%	9.4%	11.4%	28%	25.9%	32.7%	0%	2.4%	14.5%
Very Unfavourable	40.4%	4.7%	83.1%	17.5%	39.8%	30.6%	99.1%	95.8%	25.9%
Don't Know	4.2%	0.9%	0.6%	5.2%	9.2%	6.8%	0%	0%	21.9%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	353	437	185	94	37	27	14	120
Weighted Frequency	1267	384	422	184	60	40	28	11	135

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of Opposition leader Pierre Poilievre leader of the Conservative Party? (all voters)



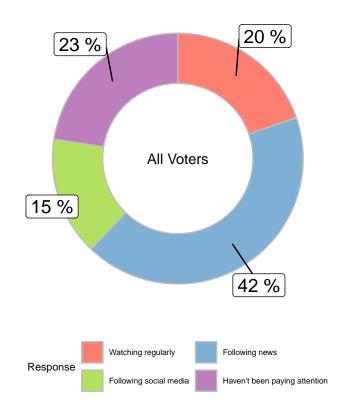
			Gender			Age			Region					
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Very Favourable	27.4%	33%	21.9%	28.8%	34.1%	33.2%	21.2%	19.9%	33.6%	21.9%	32.8%	48.3%	26.4%	18.9%
Somewhat Favourable	17.9%	18.9%	17%	7.9%	22.4%	11.4%	17.6%	19.8%	14.7%	17%	18.6%	24.9%	18.5%	16.4%
Somewhat Unfavourable	12.8%	11.7%	13.9%	2.9%	6%	13.1%	12.8%	21.5%	16.1%	9.4%	10.8%	9%	11.6%	16.3%
Very Unfavourable	30%	24.9%	34.9%	43%	24.7%	35.4%	33.6%	26.1%	26%	12.3%	31%	17.5%	33.6%	33.9%
Don't Know	11.9%	11.5%	12.3%	17.4%	12.8%	7%	14.8%	12.8%	9.5%	39.4%	6.8%	0.4%	9.9%	14.4%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education			Inc	come	
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K
Very Favourable	27.4%	28.1%	31.9%	21.4%	23.3%	21.3%	37.4%	28.6%
Somewhat Favourable	17.9%	22.4%	16.8%	11.5%	21.2%	22.8%	12.5%	15.3%
Somewhat Unfavourable	12.8%	12.8%	11.5%	14.1%	12.9%	18.3%	13%	9.2%
Very Unfavourable	30%	19%	30.6%	48%	20.4%	26%	29.9%	42.1%
Don't Know	11.9%	17.8%	9.1%	4.9%	22.2%	11.7%	7.2%	4.7%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384

				Vot	e Intention				
	Total	Liberal, Trudeau	Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	NDP, Singh	Bloc, Blanchet	Green, May	People's, Bernier	Other	Undecided
Very Favourable	27.4%	7.1%	65%	7%	14.3%	14%	48.8%	0.1%	3.3%
Somewhat Favourable	17.9%	12.8%	26.2%	9.1%	13.2%	10.1%	40%	37%	16.6%
Somewhat Unfavourable	12.8%	19.7%	2.1%	12.1%	14.3%	34.4%	3.5%	6.6%	22.9%
Very Unfavourable	30%	49.3%	3.1%	58.1%	40.7%	37.9%	1.5%	50%	17.6%
Don't Know	11.9%	11.1%	3.5%	13.7%	17.4%	3.7%	6.2%	6.3%	39.6%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	353	437	185	94	37	27	14	120
Weighted Frequency	1267	384	422	184	60	40	28	11	135

How closely have you been following the Public Order Emergencies Act Commission proceedings? (all voters)



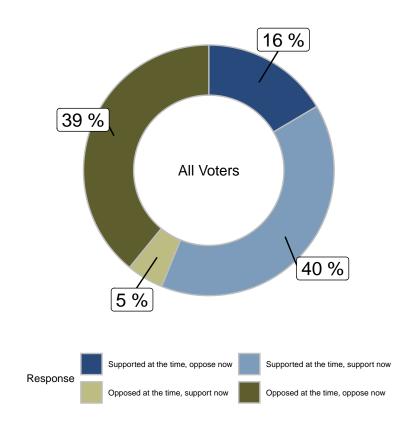
		Gender Age				Region								
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Watching regularly	19.7%	17.7%	21.7%	18.8%	19.1%	25.2%	18.6%	15.5%	24.1%	21.3%	27.1%	24%	21.7%	8.4%
Following news	42.5%	43.4%	41.6%	39.7%	37.7%	33.8%	51.1%	47.7%	36.8%	18%	43%	56.9%	43.1%	47.1%
Following social media	15.3%	16.5%	14.1%	22.8%	20.1%	18%	7.1%	16.4%	22.7%	5.6%	8.4%	10.1%	16.6%	18%
Haven't been paying attention	22.5%	22.4%	22.6%	18.7%	23.1%	23%	23.1%	20.4%	16.4%	55.2%	21.5%	9%	18.7%	26.5%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education	Income					
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K	
Watching regularly	19.7%	16.5%	21.8%	22.9%	20.8%	16.9%	22.1%	18.6%	
Following news	42.5%	39.7%	43.7%	45.9%	34%	45.9%	43.1%	48.6%	
Following social media	15.3%	17.1%	14.9%	12.8%	15.1%	12.6%	17.5%	15.7%	
Haven't been paying attention	22.5%	26.8%	19.5%	18.4%	30%	24.6%	17.3%	17%	
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548	
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384	

		Vote Intention									
	Total	Liberal, Trudeau	Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	NDP, Singh	Bloc, Blanchet	Green, May	People's, Bernier	Other	Undecided		
Watching regularly	19.7%	22.5%	28.6%	5.3%	10%	11.2%	51.7%	6.7%	4.8%		
Following news	42.5%	48.1%	34.9%	50.9%	46.6%	48.8%	13.5%	56.7%	39.8%		
Following social media	15.3%	9.8%	21.1%	16.7%	22.6%	10.4%	33%	31.6%	3.9%		
Haven't been paying attention	22.5%	19.6%	15.4%	27.1%	20.7%	29.6%	1.8%	5%	51.5%		
Unweighted Frequency	1267	353	437	185	94	37	27	14	120		
Weighted Frequency	1267	384	422	184	60	40	28	11	135		

Has your mind changed on whether the prime minister was right/wrong to invoke the Act? (all voters)



		Gender Age					Region							
	Total	Male	Female	Non-binary	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	AB	ATL	ВС	Prairies	ON	QC
Supported at the time, oppose now	16.5%	15.5%	17.5%	19.2%	15%	11.3%	18.8%	21.5%	19.2%	27.5%	19.6%	6%	14.8%	15.8%
Supported at the time, support now	39.7%	35.3%	43.9%	42.3%	31.9%	39.4%	45.2%	43.1%	36.4%	19.9%	32%	37.7%	42.9%	46.7%
Opposed at the time, support now	4.8%	5.9%	3.6%	0.6%	2.2%	5.3%	4.4%	8.1%	3.6%	5.5%	9.8%	3.8%	2.7%	5.8%
Opposed at the time, oppose now	39.1%	43.2%	35%	37.9%	50.9%	44%	31.7%	27.3%	40.9%	47%	38.6%	52.5%	39.6%	31.7%
Unweighted Frequency	1267	781	414	72	196	397	369	305	143	67	180	77	446	354
Weighted Frequency	1267	626	636	3	352	308	339	266	143	86	173	82	486	296

broken out by education, income

			Education	Income					
	Total	Highschool or Less	College/CEGEP	University	<\$50K	\$50K-\$75K	\$75K-\$100K	>\$100K	
Supported at the time, oppose now	16.5%	19%	15.9%	12.9%	23.9%	19%	9.4%	12.2%	
Supported at the time, support now	39.7%	33.3%	38.2%	52.2%	28.8%	40.4%	45.8%	46.1%	
Opposed at the time, support now	4.8%	6.5%	3.1%	3.6%	6.8%	5.6%	4.4%	2.4%	
Opposed at the time, oppose now	39.1%	41.2%	42.8%	31.3%	40.5%	35%	40.3%	39.3%	
Unweighted Frequency	1267	165	432	670	251	210	258	548	
Weighted Frequency	1267	566	370	329	394	228	260	384	

		Vote Intention									
	Total	Liberal, Trudeau	Conservative, Pierre Poilievre	NDP, Singh	Bloc, Blanchet	Green, May	People's, Bernier	Other	Undecided		
Supported at the time, oppose now	16.5%	26.4%	5.8%	11.2%	19.3%	40.6%	1.2%	5.9%	24.7%		
Supported at the time, support now	39.7%	56.6%	14.3%	74%	30.1%	36.7%	0%	44.6%	37.2%		
Opposed at the time, support now	4.8%	3.6%	4%	4.9%	13.2%	0.5%	0%	0%	9.2%		
Opposed at the time, oppose now	39.1%	13.5%	76%	9.9%	37.4%	22.2%	98.8%	49.5%	28.8%		
Unweighted Frequency	1267	353	437	185	94	37	27	14	120		
Weighted Frequency	1267	384	422	184	60	40	28	11	135		